

Appendix

Table 1: USA: List of Countries for which the Visa Requirement has been lifted

Country	Visa-free Travel	
	Since	Legal Foundation
Federated States of Micronesia	1986	Compact of Free Association
Republic of Marshall Islands	1986	Compact of Free Association
Republic of Palau	1994	Compact of Free Association
Canada	No information*	Customary Law

Country	Visa Waiver Programme	
	Since	Year of Exclusion
Japan	1988	
United Kingdom	1988	
France	1989	
Germany	1989	
Italy	1989	
Netherlands	1989	
Sweden	1989	
Switzerland	1989	
Andorra	1991	
Austria	1991	
Belgium	1991	
Denmark	1991	
Finland	1991	
Iceland	1991	
Liechtenstein	1991	
Luxembourg	1991	
Monaco	1991	
New Zealand	1991	
Norway	1991	
San Marino	1991	
Spain	1991	
Brunei	1993	
Ireland	1995	
Argentina	1996	2002
Australia	1996	
Slovenia	1997	
Uruguay	1998	2003
Portugal	1999	
Singapur	1999	
Czech Republic	2008	
Estland	2008	
Hungary	2008	
Latvia	2008	

Lithuania	2008	
Malta	2008	
Slovak Republic	2008	
South Korea	2008	

* Canadian citizens have never needed a visa to gain access to the USA

Table 2: Austria: List of Countries for which the Visa Requirement has been lifted

Austria				
Country	Waiving the Visa Requirement			
	Year of Conclusion of Bilateral Agreement	Year of Suspension by Austria	Year of Suspension because of Schengen or EU Regulations	Year of Visa Waiver because of EU Regulations
Liechtenstein	1950			
Switzerland	1950			
Belgium*	1951			
Luxembourg*	1951			
Netherlands	1951			
Greece*	1953			
Chile	1954			
Denmark	1954			
Finland	1954			
Monaco	1954			
Sweden	1954			
Turkey	1954	1990		
Norway	1955			
Portugal*	1955			
Australia	1956			
Canada	1956			
Andorra	1957			
France	1957			
Japan**	1958			
Mexico	1958			
New Zealand	1958			
Argentina	1960			
Bolivia	1960		2007	
El Salvador	1960			
Uruguay	1961			
Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia***	1965	1992 suspension with Serbia and Montenegro		
Tunisia	1965		1994	
Brazil	1967			
Bulgaria	1967	1989		2001
Malta	1967			
Costa Rica	1968			
Dominican Republic	1968		1994	
Ecuador	1968		2003	
United Kingdom**	1968			
Israel	1968			
Cyprus	1968			
West-Germany	1969			
Paraguay	1969			

Romania	1969	1990		2002
Jamaica	1970		2001	
Ireland	1971			
Italy	1972			
Poland	1972	1990		2001
San Marino	1972			
<i>Barbados</i>	1973		1997	<i>2009</i>
Trinidad and Tobago	1976		1998	
Guatemala	1977			
Philippines*	1978	1981		
Spain	1978			
South Korea	1979			
Hungary	1979			
Panama	1981			
<i>Bahamas</i>	1982		1998	<i>2009</i>
Malaysia	1983			
Singapore	1983			
<i>Seychelles</i>	1984		1997	<i>2009</i>
German Democratic Republic	1990			
Czechoslovakia****	1990			
Bosnia-Herzegovina			1995	
Macedonia			1995	
Hong Kong	1993			
Iceland	1993			
Slovenia	1993			
Venezuela	1993			
United States of America	1993			
Croatia	1995			
Vatican City	1997			
Estonia	1999			
Latvia	1999			
Lithuania	1999			
Brunei				2001
Honduras				2001
Macau				2001
Nicaragua				2001
<i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>				<i>2009</i>
<i>Mauritius</i>				<i>2009</i>
<i>St. Kitts and Nevis</i>				<i>2009</i>
<i>Serbia and Montenegro</i>				<i>2009</i>
<i>Macedonia</i>				<i>2009</i>

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- Initially, only a visa waiver agreement for a duration of stay up till 2 months, later on extended for all countries except Philippines for a 3 month duration of stay (Belgium: 1995, Luxembourg: 1975, Greece: 1978, Portugal: 1981)
 - ** This visa waiver agreement allows for stays up until 6 months for holder of normal passports.
 - *** The visa waiver agreement with the Socialistic Federative Republic of Yugoslavia was suspended with Serbia and Montenegro in 1992 but firstly continued with Slovenia, Croatia, Bosnia Herzegovina and Macedonia. In 1993 and 1995 respectively, the Austrian government concluded individual agreements with Slovenia and Croatia while it pragmatically continued the 1965 agreement with Bosnia-Herzegovina and Macedonia. However, it stopped this pragmatic approach in 1995 and refrained from concluding new individual agreements with both countries.
 - **** The visa waiver agreement with Czechoslovakia was never suspended, not even after the dissolution of the country into the Czech Republic and Slovak Republic. Rather, in 1998 (Slovak Republic) and 1999 (Czech Republic) respectively, the original agreement with Czechoslovakia was adjusted to the new circumstances.
 - *Countries in italics signed provisional agreements with the EU waiving the visa requirement on 6 April 2009 that have been in force since 28 May 2009, pending completion of the procedures for their formal conclusion (see EU 539/2001 with modifications of 2007 and see EU documents 7514/09; 7522/09; 7518/09; 7520/09; 7528/09; 7526/0).*
 - *Since 19 December 2009, citizens of countries in superscript if in possession of a biometrical passport have been allowed to enter Schengen countries without a visa.*

Table 3: Finland: List of Countries for which the Visa Requirement has been lifted

Country	Finland			
	Waiving the Visa Requirement			
	Year of Conclusion of Bilateral Agreement	Year of Suspension by Finland	Year of Suspension because of Schengen or EU Regulations	Year of Visa Waiver because of EU Regulations
Luxembourg	1950			
Belgium	1950			
Switzerland	1952			
Liechtenstein	1952			
Denmark	1952			
Netherlands	1952			
Norway	1952			
Sweden	1952			
Iceland	1952			
Austria	1954			
Greece	1954			
Italy	1954			
France	1954			
Monaco	1954			
West-Germany	1954			
San Marino	1954			
Ireland	1955			
Canada	1958			
Japan	1958			
United States of America	1958			
Spain	1959			
Malaysia	1960			
Uruguay	1960			
UK	1961			
Argentina	1961			
Australia	1961			
Chile	1961			
Cyprus	1962			
Portugal	1963			
Mexico	1964			
Ecuador	1965		2003	
Malta	1965			
Israel	1966			
Niger	1966		1995	
Ivory Coast	1967		1995	
Malawi	1967		2001	
Bulgaria	1967	1989		2001
Singapore	1967			
Romania	1968	1990		2002
<i>Mauritius</i>	1968		1995	2009
Uganda	1968		1995	
<i>Barbados</i>	1968		2001	2009
Brasil	1969			
Hungary	1969			
Jamaica	1969		2001	
Swaziland	1969		2001	
Tansania	1970		1995	
Lesotho	1970		2001	

Costa Rica	1971			
El Salvador	1971			
Botswana	1972		2001	
Poland	1973			
New Zealand	1973			
South Korea	1974			
Czechoslovakia	1975			
Guatemala	1975			
<i>Bahamas</i>	1975		2001	<i>2009</i>
Grenada	1976		2001	
Panama	1977			
Honduras	1978			
<i>Seychellen</i>	1978		2001	<i>2009</i>
Andorra	1981			
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1981		2001	
Kenya	1982		2001	
Vatikan City	1983			
Bolivia	1985		2007	
Sambia	1986		1995	
Nicaragua	1987			
Dominican Republic	1989		1995	
Belize	1989		2001	
Namibia	1991		2001	
Paraguay	1991			
Croatia	1992			2001
Slovenia	1992			
Thailand	1993		1995	
Latvia	1997			
Estonia	1997			
Lithuania	1997			
Eritrea	No information		1995	
Brunei				2001
Hong Kong				2001
Macao				2001
Venezuela	No information			2001
<i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>				<i>2009</i>
<i>St. Kitts and Nevis</i>				<i>2009</i>
<i>Serbien-Montenegro</i>				<i>2009</i>
<i>Mazedonien</i>				<i>2009</i>

- We could not find out whether Brunei, the German Democratic Republic or the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Venezuela, Hong Kong and Macau had bilateral visa waiver agreements with Finland.
- * We do not have any information as to what happened to the visa waiver agreement with Czechoslovakia after the country's dissolution. We assume that it was continued pragmatically because of both countries' accession to the European Union was predictable.
- *Countries in italics signed provisional agreements with the EU waiving the visa requirement on 6 April 2009 that have been in force since 28 May 2009, pending completion of the procedures for their formal conclusion (see EU 539/2001 with modifications of 2007 and see EU documents 7514/09; 7522/09; 7518/09; 7520/09; 7528/09; 7526/0).*
- *Since 19 December 2009, citizens of countries in superscript if in possession of a biometrical passport have been allowed to enter Schengen countries without a visa.*